System Performance: Sizing and Tuning

ZENworks® Mobile Management 3.2.x

September 2015
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Sizing for Best Performance

Architecture

The ZENworks Mobile Management system is comprised of an SQL Database component and a Web/HTTP component. Both components can be installed on a single server.

The system may also be configured with multiple web servers for a Network Load Balanced setup. With this configuration, you can install the SQL component and first instance of the web component on a single machine and install the second instance of the web component on a second machine. Machines where SQL is not installed will be able to support more devices than recommended below. These web servers can support approximately 2,000 users per 3 GB RAM.

A note about firewalls or host providers: Device traffic is routed through the ZENworks Mobile Management server. Because of this, the IP address of any server that sits between the ZENworks Mobile Management server and the ActiveSync Server (or LDAP server) will appear to have an increased amount of traffic. Some firewalls or hosts providers view increased traffic as an attempted attack and may limit or throttle connections. As a result, devices can experience sporadic connections with the ActiveSync, LDAP or ZENworks Mobile Management server.

Minimum System Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CPU</th>
<th>RAM</th>
<th>Hard Drive</th>
<th>Maximum Devices</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dual Core 1.60 GHz CPU</td>
<td>4 GB RAM (SQL restricted to 300 MB)</td>
<td>80 GB HD</td>
<td>1000 Devices</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This environment can be setup on supported MS SQL Express versions with proper database maintenance.

Performance Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Maximum Devices</th>
<th>CPU</th>
<th>RAM</th>
<th>Hard Drive</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4,000 Devices</td>
<td>Quad Core 2.13 GHz</td>
<td>8 GB RAM (SQL restricted to 750 MB)</td>
<td>80 GB HD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8,000 Devices</td>
<td>Quad Core 2.13 GHz</td>
<td>16 GB RAM (SQL restricted to 750 MB)</td>
<td>120 GB HD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20,000 Devices</td>
<td>Dual Quad Core 2.40 GHz w/ Hyper Threading Enabled (16 Logical Cores)</td>
<td>32 GB RAM (SQL restricted to 1.5 GB)</td>
<td>160 GB HD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40,000 Devices</td>
<td>Dual Hex Core 2.40 GHz w/ Hyper Threading Enabled (24 Logical Cores)</td>
<td>64 GB RAM (SQL restricted to 3 GB)</td>
<td>320 GB HD</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* This environment can be setup on supported MS SQL Express versions with proper database maintenance.
Usage Parameters

These system requirements are based on the usage parameters used in the test setting, which are listed below:

All devices are in Direct Push mode, set with a Direct Push Interval of 30 minutes. Location data is reported based on the 30 minute interval, as well.

Email usage is as follows:

- 15% of the devices receive 12 emails/hour
- 50% of the devices receive 8 emails/hour
- 30% of the devices receive 4 emails/hour
- 5% of the devices receive no email
- 25% of the emails are 500K
- 50% of the emails are 75K
- 25% of the emails are 10K

Test environments are configured with a 50/50 split between iOS & Android devices. All iOS devices have server side APNs enabled while all Android devices have server side GCM enabled.

Disabling APNs and/or GCM will result in an overall performance reduction of the ZENworks Mobile Management system.
Tuning ZENworks Mobile Management

PoolThreadLimit Registry Key
Adjust the PoolThreadLimit registry key on systems with more than 125 devices.

The value of this registry key should be configured to 2 times the total number of devices. For example, if there are 2000 devices on the system, you should adjust this setting to 4000.

If the system is configured with multiple Web servers for a Network Load Balanced setup, you should adjust this setting on every server where a ZENworks Mobile Management component is installed. The value should be the same on every server.

1. Navigate through the ZENworks Mobile Management registry to adjust the setting:

   HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\services\InetInfo\Parameters

2. If the PoolThreadLimit key already exists, double click on it and adjust the value to 2 times the total number of devices.

   Add the PoolThreadLimit registry key if it does not exist by right clicking on Parameters and selecting New > DWORD. Rename the newly created key, then double click on it to adjust the value to 2 times the total number of devices.
MaxUserPort Registry Key

Due to a default Windows setting allowing a maximum of 5000 concurrent open ports, it is a good idea to adjust the MaxUserPort registry key on systems with more than 1000 devices. The value of this registry key should be set to 5 times the total number of devices on the system. For example, if there are 2,000 devices on the system, adjust this key to 10,000.

If the system is configured with multiple web servers for a Network Load Balanced setup, you should adjust this setting on every server where a ZENworks Mobile Management component is installed. The value should be the same on every server.

1. Navigate to the following location in the registry:  
   HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\services\Tcpip\Parameters

2. If the MaxUserPort key already exists, double click on it and adjust the value to 5 times the total number of devices.

Add the MaxUserPort registry key if it does not exist by right clicking on Parameters and selecting New > DWORD. Rename the newly created key, then double click on it to adjust the value to 5 times the total number of devices.
Setting Up a Web Garden

Configuring a Web Garden for the ZENworks Mobile Management Web Server

A Web Garden is a server configuration where multiple processes run on a single Web server. This is accomplished by activating the Web Garden feature in Microsoft Internet Information Services (IIS), version 7 or 8. By default, an application pool in IIS runs in a single process on the server; however, there is an option to increase the Maximum Worker Processes to a value greater than 1. The result is that the server runs multiple processes, thus improving system performance.

If you have configured your system with multiple Web servers for a Network Load Balanced setup, the Web Garden feature (Maximum Worker Processes) should be adjusted on all servers running the ZENworks Mobile Management Web/Http component.

Recommendations

- 1-2 Worker Processes per CPU core.
  - 4 CPU cores – Increase Worker Processes to 4-8
  - 8 CPU cores – Increase Worker Processes to 8-16
  - 16 CPU cores – Increase Worker Processes to 16-32

- Increasing the number of Worker Processes beyond 2 per CPU core could result in a reduction in performance.

Instructions follow for setting up a Web Garden with IIS 7 or IIS 8.
Setting Up a Web Garden in IIS 7 or 8

1. Open *Internet Information Services Manager*, located under *Administrative Tools*.

2. In the left menu, expand the server and select *Application Pools*.

3. In the *Application Pools* section, select *DefaultAppPool*.

4. Right-click *DefaultAppPool* and select *Advanced Settings* from the menu.
5. Under the **Process Model** section, adjust the **Maximum Worker Processes** to a value greater than 1, (see the recommendations listed earlier in this section). The value should remain at 1 for a non-Web garden setup or on single core machines.
Hardware Requirements for Scaling ZENworks Mobile Management

100K Devices

Web Component
- 4 physical servers set up as a Web Cluster, each consisting of:
  - Windows 2008 Enterprise Server R2 SP1 (64-bit version)
  - 48 GB RAM
  - 2–eight-core CPUs with hyper-threading enabled
  - 150 GB HDD space (recommended mirrored configuration)
  - 32 worker processes

Database Component
- Use a dedicated SAN
  - Dual Head (High Availability)
  - 5 – 250 GB SAS Drives
  - 4 set up in a RAID 5 configuration
  - 1 set up as a hot spare
- 2 physical host servers connecting to the SAN, each consisting of:
  - 2 – Hex-core processors with hyper-threading enabled
  - 16 GB of RAM per server (10 GB allocated to SQL)
  - Windows 2008 Enterprise Server R2 SP1 (64 bit version)
  - SQL Server 2008 R2 Advanced / Enterprise
  - Using SAN as shared storage
100K Devices
200K Devices

Web Component

- 6 physical servers set up as a Web Cluster, each consisting of:
  - Windows 2008 Enterprise Server R2 SP1 (64-bit version)
  - 60 GB RAM
  - 2 –Eight-core CPUs with hyper-threading enabled
  - 150 GB HDD space (recommended mirrored configuration)
  - 32 worker processes

Database Component

- Use a dedicated SAN
  - Dual Head (High Availability)
  - 5 – 500 GB SAS Drives
  - 4 set up in a RAID 5 configuration
  - 1 set up as a hot spare

- 2 physical host servers connecting to the SAN, each consisting of:
  - 2 – Hex-core processors with hyper-threading enabled
  - 32 GB of RAM per server (20 GB allocated to SQL)
  - Windows 2008 Enterprise Server R2 SP1 (64 bit version)
  - SQL Server 2008 R2 Advanced / Enterprise
  - Using SAN as shared storage
ZENworks Mobile Management

Hardware Requirements for Scaling ZENworks Mobile Management

200K Devices